Think Like The Enemy (TLTE) 071-FREBB014 / Version 2.0 Effective Date Not Assigned

SECTION I. ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

| All Course Masters/POIs | Courses | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|---|-------------------------------|----------------------|
| Including This Lesson | Course Number | Version | Title | Phase | Status |
| | 9E-F59/950- F38 | 02.0 | Dismounted Counter-IED Tactics Master Trainer | N/A | Analysis |
| | POIs | | | | |
| | POI Number | Version | Title | Phase | Status |
| | 9E-F59/950- F38 | 02.0 | Dismounted Counter-IED Tactics Master Trainer | 0 | Analysis |
| Task(s) Taught(*) or Supported | Task Number | | Task Title | | |
| | Individual | | | | |
| | 171-133-5317 | | Plan Unit Movement at Compa | , | |
| | 031-627-4108 | | Conduct Debrief at the Inciden | t Command I | Level |
| | 052-204-2207 | | Conduct a Safety Briefing | | |
| | 301-192-6003 | | Conduct Information Collection Improvised Explosive Device C | n in Support of Operations | of Counter |
| | 150-29A-0007 | | Brief Commander and/or Staff Warfare (EW) | • | ent of Electronic |
| | 150-29A-0011 | | Brief Commander and/or Staff Electronic Warfare (EW) during | on the Emplo g Mission Exe | oyment of ecution |
| | 301-192-6001 | | Apply Predictive Analysis to Su Explosive Device Operations | upport Count | er Improvised |
| | 301-192-6002 | | Apply Pattern Analysis Produc Improvised Explosive Device C | ts to Support Operations | Counter |
| Reinforced Task(s) | Task Number | | Task Title | | |
| | None | | | | |
| Knowledge | Knowledge Id | | Title | Taught | Required |
| | 052-K-00001 | Know | ledge of Mine Awareness | Yes | Yes |
| | 052-K-00093 | Understan | ds Contemporary Operational Environment | Yes | Yes |
| | 052-K-00123 | Explo | osive Hazards Indicators | Yes | Yes |
| | 171-K0607 | Know the 5C | s check , Confirm, Clear, Cordon and Control | , Yes | Yes |

| Skill | Skill Id | | Title | | Taught | Required |
|--|---|--|---|----------------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| | 052-S-00007 | | Ability to Recognize Battlefield Hazard Indicators | | | Yes |
| | 052-S-00010 | Ability to Unders | tand Verbal In | structions | Yes | Yes |
| | 052-S-00016 | Ability to Deter | mine Grid Coo | ordinates | Yes | Yes |
| | 171-S0038 | Ability to Alert lead to a possible IED | ership and oth and its distanc | er members e, direction | Yes | Yes |
| Administrative/ Academic Hours | The administra | tive/academic hours | required to tea | ach this lesso | on are as foll | ows: |
| nouis | Academic | Resident Hou | irs / Methods | | | |
| | Yes | 2 hrs | 30 mins | Practical | l Exercise (H | ands-On) |
| | Yes | 0 hrs | 20 mins | Confere | nce/Discussi | on |
| | Total Hours: | 3 hrs | 0 mins | | | |
| Test Lesson Number | | Hours | Le | esson Numbe | er | |
| | None | | | | | |
| Prerequisite Lesson(s) | Lesson Number | Les | son Title | | | |
| | None | | | | | |
| Training Material Classification | Security Level: FOUO – For Of | This course/lesson v ficial Use Only. | vill present info | ormation that | has a Secur | ity Classification of: |
| Foreign Disclosure Restrictions | FD6. This product/publication has been reviewed by the product developers in coordination with the Manuever Center of Excellence (MCoE), Ft. Benning, GA foreign disclosure authority. This product is releasable to students from foreign countries on a case-by-case basis. | | | | | |

References

| Number | Title | Date |
|--------------------------|---|-------------|
| ADP 5-0 | The Operations Process | 17 May 2012 |
| FB (Safety) Form 385-1-E | Daily Risk Management Assessment Matrix | 01 Oct 2013 |
| FM 3-06.20 (Superseded) | (Superseded by ATP 3-06.20, 10 MAY 2013) Multi-Service Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures for Cordon and Search Operations | 25 Apr 2006 |
| FM 3-24 | COUNTERINSURGENCY | 15 Dec 2006 |
| FM 3-24.2 | TACTICS IN COUNTERINSURGENCY | 21 Apr 2009 |
| FM 3-34.210 | Explosive Hazards Operations | 27 Mar 2007 |
| FM 3-36 | Electronic Warfare in Operations | 09 Nov 2012 |
| FM 3-90.119 | COMBINED ARMS IMPROVISED EXPLOSIVE DEVICE DEFEAT OPERATIONS | 21 Sep 2007 |
| TB 9-6695-316-10 | (DRAFT) Operations Information for Detecting and Tracing Set, Metal: GA- 72CD-ML | 11 Aug 2009 |
| TC 2-50.5 | Intelligence Officer's Handbook | 06 Jan 2010 |
| TC 9-21-01 | SOLDIERS IMPROVISED EXPLOSIVE DEVICE (IED) AWARENESS GUIDE | 28 May 2004 |
| THOR III | Technical Manual, Operation and Maintenance With Parts Breakdown Organization Level for the THOR III System P/N 118600-001 | 29 Sep 2009 |
| VMC1 | Operating Manual, Gizmo Metal Detector VMC1 | 06 Feb 2009 |
| VMR2 | Operation Manual, Dual-Sensor-Detector Minehound VMR2 | 06 Feb 2009 |

Student Study Assignment

Instructor Requirements NONE

Instructor must be certified in the following courses: Army Basic Instructor Course (ABIC) or DOD equivalent, Dismounted Counter-IED Tactics Master Trainer (DCT-MT) Course, Combat Life Saver (CLS), Small Group Instructor Course (SGIC), and Hand Held Device (HHD).

Support Personnel Requirements

Additional Support Personnel Requirements

| NO I | |
|------|--|
| | |
| | |

| Name | <u>Student</u> <u>Ratio</u> | Qty | <u>Man</u> Hours |
|------------------|--------------------------------|-----|---------------------|
| Combat Lifesaver | | 1 | 3.0 |
| NCOIC | | 1 | 3.0 |
| Driver, LMTV | | 1 | 3.0 |

| Equipment Required for Instruction | ID - Name | <u>Student</u> <u>Ratio</u> | Instructor Ratio | Spt | Qty Exp |
|--|---|--------------------------------|---------------------|-----|---------|
| | * 05-107/1 - (OBSOLETE) TIED2, TRAINING IMPROVISED EXPLOSIVE DEVICE, INCREMENT 2 | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * 05-113/1 - IEDES, Increment 1, (IEDES1) Pressure Plate Training Device (https://tsmats.atsc.army.mil/TSM ATS/PAM/Armywide/05- 113_1.pdf) | 0:0 | | 1 | No |
| | * 05-113/2 - Improvised Explosive Device Effects Simulator, Increment 1, (IEDES1) Push Pull Booby Trap | 0:0 | | 1 | No |
| | * 05-114/1 - IED Effects Simulator, Increment 1, (IEDES1) Training System, 315Mhz (https://tsmats.atsc.army.mil/TSM ATS/PAM/Armywide/05- 1141.pdf) | 0:0 | | 1 | No |
| | * 1055-01-523-5600 - IED SIMULATOR, OMEGA 36/60/B2 (Local TADSS – Not in TSMATS/PAM 25-30) | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * 30-35 - Thor III - Trainer, Crew 3.1, 315 MHZ | 1:7 | | | No |
| | * 99-116 - Escalation Of Force Kit- Dismounted Ops Module | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * ACD-AVI-003 - COORDINATE SCALE AND PROTRACTOR (Local TADSS – Not in TSMATS/PAM 25-30) | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * DDCT-5-41 - KIT, LAND MINE (Local TADSS – Not in TSMATS/PAM 25-30) | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * DVC 05-107 / 1 17-180 - TRAINING IMPROVISED EXPLOSIVE DEVICEMAIN GUN SIGNATURE SIMULATOR (TIED-2 MGSS) (Local TADSS – Not in TSMATS/PAM 25-30) | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * FKD 03-4-5 - CBR MARKERS (MINES) (Local TADSS – Not in TSMATS/PAM 25-30) | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * T 05-050/1 - Recognition Kit- Submunitions | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * T 05-050/2 - Recognition Kit- Projectiles | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * T 05-050/3 - Recognition Kit- Mortars | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * T 05-050/4 - Recognition Kit- Rockets | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * T 05-050/5 - Recognition Kit- Rifle Grenades | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * T 05-050/6 - Recognition Kit- Thrown Items | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * T 05-050/7 - Recognition Kit- Placed Mines | 1:5 | | | No |
| | * T 05-062 - Improvised Explosive Device (IED) Kit | 1:5 | | | No |

| * T 09-108 - Landmine, TM 46 (Modified) | 1:5 | | | | No |
|--|------|-----|-----|----|----|
| * T 09-129 - Iraqi Mine Kit | 1:5 | | | | No |
| * T 09-146 - Afghanistan Kit | 1:5 | | | | No |
| 2310-01-090-7709 - Bus Transit 44 Passenger | 1:30 | 0:0 | No | 0 | No |
| 2320-00-440-8308 - Truck, Van, Shop, with Winch: M109A2 | 0:0 | 1:5 | No | 0 | No |
| 2320-01-354-3384 - Truck Van: LMTV W/E: M1079 | 1:15 | 0:0 | No | 0 | No |
| 4110-01-485-3548 - Chest, Ice Storage, White, 162 Quart Capacity | 0:0 | 0:0 | Yes | 2 | No |
| 5120-00-293-3330 - SHOVEL,HAND | 1:7 | 0:0 | No | 0 | No |
| 5820-00-NSN - SCREEN, PROJECTION | 0:0 | 0:0 | No | 1 | No |
| 5820-00-T93-6432 - PROJECTOR, VIDEO, LCD EPSON ELP33 WITH REMOTE | 0:0 | 0:0 | No | 1 | No |
| 5820-01-451-8246 - Radio Set: AN/VRC-90F(C) | 1:5 | 0:0 | No | 0 | No |
| 5820-01-525-9144 - Receiver- Transmitter, Radio | 1:5 | 0:0 | No | 0 | No |
| 5820-01-554-7949 - Receiver- Transmitter, Radio: AN/PRC-148 V (4)(C) | 1:3 | 1:1 | No | 0 | No |
| 5895-01-540-4543 - Computer, Laptop | 0:0 | 0:0 | No | 2 | No |
| 6130-01-504-3675 - Charger, Battery | 1:5 | 1:4 | No | 0 | No |
| 6135-00-835-7210 - Battery, Nonrechargeable, BA30 | 0:0 | 0:0 | No | 48 | No |
| 6135-00-985-7845 - Battery, Nonrechargeable, AA | 0:0 | 0:0 | No | 48 | No |
| 6135-01-435-3097 - BATTERY LITHIUM PRC-119, BA5590 | 1:3 | 0:0 | No | 0 | No |
| 6515-01-465-7608 - BATTERY,LITHIUM | 1:3 | 0:0 | No | 0 | No |
| 6530-01-290-9964 - Litter, Folding, Rigid Pole | 0:0 | 0:0 | Yes | 2 | No |
| 6545-01-532-3674 - Medical Equipment Set, Combat Lifesaver, Version 2005, UA 245A | 0:0 | 0:0 | Yes | 1 | No |
| 6665-01-381-3023 - Wet Bulb- Globe Temperature Kit | 0:0 | 0:0 | No | 1 | No |
| 6665-01-504-7769 - Detecting Set, Mine: AN/PSS-14 | 1:3 | 0:0 | No | 0 | No |
| 6665-01-C10-2210 - Detecting Set, Mine: Vallon (Not in AESIP) | 1:3 | 0:0 | No | 0 | No |
| 6665-01-C14-0261 - Detecting Set, Mine: MineHound VMR2 (Not in AESIP) | 1:3 | 0:0 | No | 0 | No |
| 6685-01-590-1047 - Monitor, Heat Stress: Questemp 44 | 0:0 | 0:0 | No | 1 | No |
| 6695-99-494-7952 - Detecting and Tracing Set, Metal | 1:3 | 0:0 | No | 0 | No |
| | | | | | |

| | 6760-00-985-6749 - Tripod, Photographic | 0:0 | 0: | 0 N | 0 | 1 | No |
|---|--|------------------|-------|------------------|-----------------------------|------------|-------------------|
| | 7110-00-T81-1805 - BOARD, DRY ERASE | 0:0 | 0: | 0 N | 0 | 4 | No |
| | 7240-00-098-3827 - Can, Military | 0:0 | 0: | 0 N | 0 | 4 | No |
| | 8105-00-142-9345 - Bag, Sand, A4 FKAT, 26 X 14 Inch, Plastic Polypropylene, Single Wall, 3.7 Ounce per Square Yard 100S | 1:5 | 0: | 0 N | 0 | 0 | No |
| | 8960-01-430-4378 - Ice, 8 Pounds | 4:10 | 0: | 0 Ye | es | 6 | No |
| | (Note: Asterisk before ID indicates a | TADSS.) | | | | | |
| Materials Required | Instructor Materials: | | | | | | |
| | 1. Lesson plan with Appendix A, C, ar | nd D as applicab | le | | | | |
| | 2. All references linked to this lesson | plan | | | | | |
| | 3. Visitor Book | | | | | | |
| | Student Materials: | | | | | | |
| | 1. Student Disc | | | | | | |
| | 2. All references linked to this lesson | | | | | | |
| | 3. Pen/Pencil and note taking materia | I | | | | | |
| | 4. Student handout | | | | | | |
| Classroom, Training Area, and Range | ID - Name | Quar | itity | Student Ratio | <u>Setup</u> <u>Mins</u> | <u>Cle</u> | anup Mins |
| Requirements | 17710 Maneuver/Training Area, Light Forces | 6 | | 8:30 | 0 | | 30 |
| | 74046 Open Dining Facility, Consolidated | | | 1:30 | 0 | | 0 |
| | 72114 Barracks, Annual Training, Enlisted | | | 1:30 | 0 | | 0 |
| | 44224 Storage Building, Organizational | | | 1:30 | 0 | | 0 |
| Ammunition Requirements | DODIC - Name | | Exp | Student Ratio | Instruct Ratio | | <u>Spt</u> Qty |
| | None | | | | | | |

NOTE: Before presenting this lesson, instructors must thoroughly prepare by studying this lesson and identified reference material.

1. Have on hand identified reference materials linked to the lesson plan.

2. Review presentation and develop a list of questions to use during class.

3. Review and prepare conference/discussion material presented.

4. Ensure all equipment listed for this Lesson Plan (LP) is present, operable, and set up for use before class.

5. Refer to the practical exercise, Appendix C, of this lesson plan. When necessary develop additional situations to use during the practical exercise.

6. PowerPoint users: Ensure the Instructor's file has been called up using Microsoft PowerPoint Viewer and Instructor/slide 1 is displayed on the screen before class.

7. Whenever noted, slides are available to assist in explanation of task steps. Use slides as needed during class or practical exercise to reinforce training. The Instructor may choose to use/not use the LP SLIs as developed, modify the existing SLIs content/order or insert new material as is necessary based on audience analysis to assist in Soldier learning. Changes must be annotated as a pen/ink change on the vault file master LP, VIP LP, and Instructor LP. 8. Whenever necessary, ask leading questions of Soldiers in order to prompt Soldier discussion.

9. Most materials associated with this LP are provided to Soldiers in digital format loaded on their school issued CD and student handout unless stated within instructional notes. Instructor will have to issue all necessary materials to Soldiers in hard copy unless they have individual Soldier laptop/digital capability.

10. Encourage Soldiers to relate their first hand experiences during the activities.

11. Facilitate this lesson using Instructor's methodologies.

12. Control group activities using Instructor's techniques.

1. DURING INSTRUCTION

a. Follow the lesson plan, show and discuss slides as appropriate, and facilitate group discussion.

b. Ensure students stay attentive and pay proper military respect to senior officers, dignitaries, and/or guest speakers.

c. Ensure students take notes and actively participate in group discussions and stay focused on the lesson training objectives.

2. AFTER INSTRUCTION

a. Ensure proper police of classroom and other areas used by the students.

b. Ensure that no classified/sensitive material is left in the classroom.

c. Check classroom for security, cleanliness, and energy conservation before departing area.

d. Annotate FB Form 1087a, Instructor/Evaluator Comment Record as appropriate.

3. BEFORE USING EQUIPMENT

a. Ensure students are given a specific safety briefing, if necessary.

b. Perform proper power up/down procedures for computer equipment.

Note: The above examples in no way limit the safety precautions that the individual

instructor/facilitator may stress. There may be specific instances during conduct of lesson that

the instructor/facilitator may caution students about.

| Proponent Lesson Plan Approvals | Name | Rank | Position | Date |
|------------------------------------|------|------|----------|---------|
| | None | | | NO DATA |

SECTION II. INTRODUCTION

| | Instr Type Tim | od of Instruction: Conference/Discussion e(I:S Ratio/Qty): instructor (1:5/0) ne of Instruction: 5 mins ctional Strategy: Large Group Instruction |
|---|-------------------|--|
| enemy operates, what his knowledge of Coalition For Procedures (TTPs), and ea against CF. The enemy is based off his Mission, Ene Available, Civil Considerat your knowledge and under battlefield in your fight to d safely home at the end of a | | tiner, Planner, or Patrol Leader, it is extremely important to understand how the s, what his mindset is, what his end goals are, how he utilizes terrain, his oalition Forces (CFs) developed patterns and Tactics, Techniques and Ps), and easily obtained and assembled IEDs to his advantage in his fight e enemy is no different from the typical Soldier. He uses what he has available, ssion, Enemy, Terrain and Weather, Troops and Support Available, Time Considerations (METT-TC) to bring the fight to his enemy. As the US Soldier, and understanding of these things will increase your effectiveness on the ar fight to defeat the enemy and his devices, as well as bring your Soldiers the end of a successful mission. |
| Terminal Learning Objective | | the students of the following Terminal Learning Objective requirements. of this lesson, you [the student] will: |
| | Action: | Discuss the enemy targeting thought process. |
| | Conditions: | In a field environment, given inert IED resources, and an understanding of past and present enemy TTPs. |
| | Standards: | Utilize your knowledge of enemy TTPs (both past and present), basic terrain analysis, and knowledge of CF developed patterns and TTPs to emplace inert IEDs in a specified area in an effort to increase Soldiers' understanding of how the enemy thinks and operates. |
| | | Domain: Cognitive Level: Knowledge |
| Safety Requirements | Safety Require | ments in a Classroom Setting: |

Safety is of the utmost importance in any training environment. During the training process, commanders will utilize the 5-Step Risk Management process to determine the safest and most complete method to train. Every precaution will be taken during the conduct of training. Safety is everyone's responsibility to recognize, mitigate, and report hazardous conditions. **Instructor note:** The instructor will brief the students on the unit/facility SOP for classroom contingencies (i.e. what doors will be used to exit the classroom, rally points, severe weather, WBGT/Kestrel set up, etc).

Safety Requirements other than Classroom Settings:Safety must be paramount in the complex outdoor environment. During the training process, commanders will utilize the 5-Step Risk Management process to determine the safest and most complete method to train. Every precaution will be taken while replicating realistic battlefield conditions. Safety is everyone's responsibility to recognize, mitigate, and report hazardous conditions. The instructor will brief the unit/site SOP and Risk Management Worksheet for all potential contingencies encountered during that training period/event (i.e. WBGT/Kestrel set up, trail vehicles for PT/foot marches, severe weather, fire, evacuation routes, muzzle awareness, range safety briefs, required medical FLA with driver and medics with emergency equipment, student injury procedures, and rally points etc).

| Risk Assessment Level | Low - All Army Instructors will conduct a Risk Assessment Worksheet (FB Form 385-1-E, Daily Risk Management Assessment Matrix, OCT 2013) prior to training and brief Soldiers on identified hazards. Assessment: The Principal Instructor will prepare a risk assessment using the before, during, and after checklist and the risk assessment matrixes contained in Risk Management FM 5-19. Controls: See Attached FB Form 385-1-E. Leader Actions: See Attached FB Form 385-1-E. |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Environmental Considerations | NOTE: Instructor should conduct a Risk Assessment to include Environmental Considerations IAW FM 3-34.5, Environmental Considerations {MCRP 4-11B}, and ensure students are briefed on hazards and control measures. |
| | It is the responsibility of all Soldiers and DA civilians to protect the environment from damage. |
| Instructional Lead-in | To increase your probability of a successful mission you must be able to see the battlefield from the vantage point of the enemy. By thinking like the enemy and seeing things from his foxhole you will be able to predict his actions and thus mitigate most of the risks associated with his actions. |

Note: Use this statement or develop one of your own relating to the material.

| TLO - LSA 1. | Learning Step / / | Activity TLO - LSA 1. Think like the enemy. | | |
|--------------|------------------------|---|--|--|
| | Method of Instruct | ion: Conference/Discussion | | |
| Ins | str Type(I:S Ratio/C | Rty): instructor(1:15/0) | | |
| | Time of Instruct | ion: 10 mins | | |
| | Instructional Strate | egy: Large Group Instruction | | |
| | Media Type: Conference | | | |
| | Other Me | dia: Unassigned | | |
| | Security Classificat | ion: This course/lesson will present information that has a Security Classification of: FOUO – For Official Use Only. | | |
| See A | Appendix C for Prac | ctical Exercise (PE) | | |
| Check | on Learning: | Determine if the students have learned the material presented by soliciting student questions and explanations. Ask the students questions and correct misunderstandings. | | |

Review Summary: Conduct a review and summarize the LSA.

SECTION IV. SUMMARY

| Method of Instruction: | Conference/Discussion | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------|--|
| Instr Type(I:S Ratio/Qty): | instructor (1:30/0) | |
| Time of Instruction: | 5 mins | |
| Instructional Strategy: | Large Group Instruction | |

Check on Learning

Determine if the students have learned the material presented by soliciting student questions and explanations. Ask the students questions and correct misunderstandings.

Review/ Summary

Conduct a review and summarize the TLO.

SECTION V. STUDENT EVALUATION

Testing Requirements

There is no test for this lesson.

Feedback Requirements

Note: Feedback is essential to effective learning. Schedule and provide feedback on the evaluation and any information to help answer student questions about the test. Provide remedial training as needed.

Appendix A - Viewgraph Masters

Think Like The Enemy (TLTE) 071-FREBB014 / Version 2.0

| Sequence | Media Name | Media Type |
|----------|------------|------------|
| None | | |

PRACTICAL EXERCISE(S)/SOLUTION(S) FOR LESSON 071-FREBB014 Version 2.0

PRACTICAL EXERCISE SHEET 071-FREBB014 PE1

Time: 2 hours 30 minutes

| Title | Think like the enemy. | | | | |
|--|---|--|--|--|--|
| Lesson Number/Title | 071-FREBB014 Version 2.0 / Think Like The Enemy (TLTE) | | | | |
| Security Classification | Unclassified | | | | |
| Introduction | Once students are broken down into groups, the Instructor orients the students to the terrain, gives a very brief threat overview, and places the students where they need to go at the start point. | | | | |
| Motivator Terminal Learning Objective | As a Master Trainer, Planner, or Patrol Leader, it is extremely important to understand how the enemy operates, what his mindset is, what his end goals are, how he utilizes terrain, his knowledge of CFs developed patterns and TTPs, and easily obtained and assembled IEDs to his advantage in his fight against CFs. The enemy is no different from the typical Soldier. He uses what he has available, based off his METT-TC to bring the fight to his enemy. As the US Soldier, your knowledge and understanding of these things will increase your effectiveness on the battlefield in your fight to defeat the enemy and his devices, as well as bring your Soldiers safely home at the end of a successful mission. NOTE. Inform the students of the following Terminal Learning Objective requirements. At the completion of this lesson, you [the student] will: | | | | |
| | Action: | Discuss the enemy targeting thought process. | | | |
| | Conditions: | In a field environment, given inert IED resources, and an understanding of past and present enemy TTPs. | | | |
| | Standards: | Utilize your knowledge of enemy TTPs (both past and present), basic terrain analysis, and knowledge of CF developed patterns and TTPs to emplace inert IEDs in a specified area in an effort to increase Soldiers' understanding of how the enemy thinks and operates. Domain: Cognitive Level: Knowledge | | | |

Safety Requirements

Safety Requirements in a Classroom Setting:

Safety is of the utmost importance in any training environment. During the training process, commanders will utilize the 5-Step Risk Management process to determine the safest and most complete method to train. Every precaution will be taken during the conduct of training. Safety is everyone's responsibility to recognize, mitigate, and report hazardous conditions.

Instructor note: The instructor will brief the students on the unit/facility SOP for classroom contingencies (i.e. what doors will be used to exit the classroom, rally points, severe weather, WBGT/Kestrel set up, etc).

Safety Requirements other than Classroom Settings:

afety must be paramount in the complex outdoor environment. During the training process, commanders will utilize the 5-Step Risk Management process to determine the safest and most complete method to train. Every precaution will be taken while replicating realistic battlefield conditions. Safety is everyone's responsibility to recognize, mitigate, and report hazardous conditions. The instructor will brief the unit/site SOP and Risk Management Worksheet for all potential contingencies encountered during that training period/event (i.e. WBGT/Kestrel set up, trail vehicles for PT/foot marches, severe weather, fire, evacuation routes, muzzle awareness, range safety briefs, required medical FLA with driver and medics with emergency equipment, student injury procedures, and rally points etc).

| Risk Assessment Level | Low | |
|---------------------------------|---|--|
| Environmental Considerations | NOTE: Instructor should conduct a Risk Assessment to include Environmental Considerations IAW FM 3-100.4, Environmental Considerations in Military Operations, Appendix G, and ensure students are briefed on hazards and control measures. | |
| | It is the responsibility of all Soldiers and DA civilians to protect the environmental from damage. | |
| Evaluation | Instructor will conduct on the spot corrections during the PE. | |
| Instructional Lead-in | To increase your probability of a successful mission you must be able to see the battlefield from the vantage point of the enemy. By thinking like the enemy and seeing things from his foxhole you will be able to predict his actions and thus mitigate most of the risks associated with his actions. | |
| Resource Requirements | Instructor Materials: | |
| | Lesson plan with Appendix A, C, and D as applicable All references linked to this lesson plan Visitor Book Risk Assessment All equipment needed for PE Student Materials: All references linked to this lesson | |
| | 2. All equipment needed for the PE | |
| Special | 3. Student hand out | |
| Instructions | NONE | |
| Procedures | a. Instructors will need to locate a piece of terrain that will support three squads conducting this | |

exercise, have a central location for starting, and all are within walking distance of each other. The exercise requires 2.0 hours for the emplacement of IEDs targeting coalition forces and an additional 2.0 hours for each group to explain their thought processes and reasoning for how they emplaced their IEDs is the planning requirement (total of 4.0 hours).

b. Purpose of the exercise: The purpose of this exercise is to get the students to understand the perspective of the enemy and what they are considering as they target Coalition Forces (CF). By having the students analyze the patterns that are being established by a CF element and having them target this CF element with the materials that the enemy is currently utilizing the students will be able to read terrain and understand how, when and where the enemy will most likely target them.

c. This station will require at least 1 hour for set up.

Prior to the student's arrival the instructors will develop a scenario for the available terrain to include information on the patterns set by the CF operating in the area. One scenario along with the associated terrain and materials is required per squad. The instructors will emplace a cache consisting of 5 x complete IEDs (1 x CWIED, 1 x RCIED and 3 x VOIEDs) along with the digging implements required to emplace the devices.

d. The instructor will brief the students on the scenario which indicates the patterns established by the CF. The instructor designates the area for inplacement and a student to be the leader of the exercise and provides them with a strip map to be able to locate the cache of materials they will need in order to complete their mission. Students will then secure the cache to determine their available assets and develop a course of action based on what they have been told about the CF elements established patterns. The emplacement of the devices will be based on METT-TC and will be done in a semi-tactical manner to gain an understanding of the considerations the enemy will have to deal with during their emplacement process. Each device will be emplaced and camouflaged to limit ground sign.

e. Upon completion of the emplacement of the IEDs the squad will identify personnel to discuss the thought processes and reasoning behind each emplacement and what/whom they were targeting with each device. Once all groups are complete with the emplacement phase all students will move from one squad's area of operations to the next and discuss that squad's emplacement plan. The squad conducting the emplacement will explain how they set up their engagement area and how each IED is being employed. At the conclusion of the brief the students and instructors will critic the set up and provide different points of view/ options that could be utilized.

f. Once all squad engagement areas have been discussed the students will recover and account for all materials utilized in the exercise and clean the equipment as required.

Feedback Requirements

Feedback is essential to effective learning. Schedule and provide feedback on the any information to help answer student's questions.

SOLUTION FOR PRACTICAL EXERCISE 071-FREBB014 PE1

Instructor will conduct on the spot corrections during the PE.

Appendix D - Student Handouts

Think Like The Enemy (TLTE) 071-FREBB014 / Version 2.0

| Sequence | Media Name | Media Type |
|----------|------------|------------|
| None | | |